



This haiku also expresses the care, compassion and good humour espoused on Pangkor Laut with regards to nature conservation.

Rain Forest

"For unadulterated indulgence, there is nowhere else you'd rather be than the private island of Pangkor Laut Resort in Malaysia. Long a favourite, it went straight to the top of the Overseas Destination Spa category this year, its new sensational Spa Village winning it sufficiently high scores to ensure that Pangkor Laut Resort also made the number one spot in our 'best of the best' Top 100."

- Condé Nast Traveller UK Readers' Travel Awards 2003 -

Every Estate on Pangkor Laut is designed to be complete unto itself. With two butlers and a resident chef, private spas, personal jungle, or even private beach or hill, residents may request anything and enjoy life to the fullest without ever stepping out of an Estate's acreage. However, should one decide to explore the rest of this private island, a litany of pleasant surprises awaits amidst the jungle and the rocks. From Pangkor Laut Resort to the Spa Village, Chapman's Bar to the Fisherman's Cove, each amenity is designed to be in harmony with the environment, optimising the bounty of the rain forest, the geology and the seas surrounding it.

PANGKOR LAUT RESORT

"This place is enchanting, it is a paradise. The morning when I woke up I went out and I was really moved, almost crying, to see what beautiful things God had done. This is a paradise," gushed Luciano Pavarotti when he first experienced this resort. It was the God-given beauty of the natural surroundings that prompted Pavarotti's spontaneous response – not the architecture – because the buildings were designed to be eclipsed by the rain forest. This principle was in place from day one of Pangkor Laut's inception.

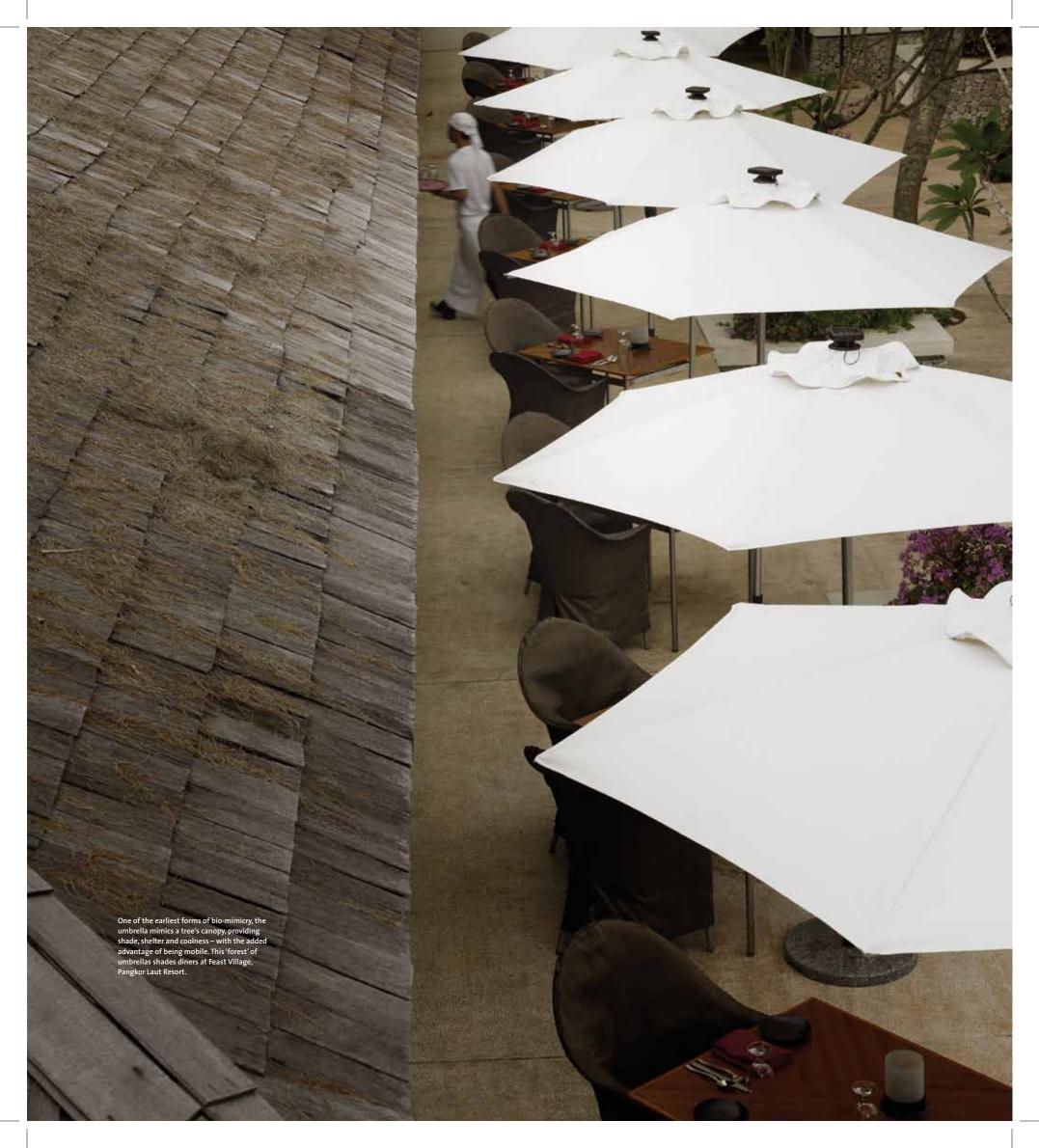
Based on many indigenous designs from the greater Malay Archipelago, the buildings of Pangkor Laut Resort will always look appropriate in their jungle context and will never look dated. Timber is a strong element in the architecture here, used respectfully and intelligently. Take for example, the Library, one of the very first structures to be built on the island. While it is an anomaly that a resort has a library as its first building, it is a testament to the priorities this establishment is committed to.

Four massive pillars of wood hold up the Library, each of which was an entire ancient chengal tree. These four columns are the very same ones from the original Library built decades ago, and retained when Pangkor Laut Resort was refurbished. The use of wood in this manner for this region parallels the use of marble in Greek and Roman civilisations.

Exploring beyond the Library to the other parts of the Resort, one gets a sense of orientation through its natural axis. Subtle crafting of the architecture and landscape ensures the experience does not get monotonous despite the endless expanses of greenery. Careful placing of "courtyards within courtyards" is one of the architectural techniques employed. The entrance corridor is also designed as a sequence of spaces, so one is continually experiencing new spaces and new sensations.

Nature and architecture merge so splendidly that guests have wondered where the jungle starts and where living spaces end. Trekking with the resident naturalist through the rain forest even revises one's concept of time. Moments of quiet contemplation, 'aha' moments, as well as breathtaking moments descend subconsciously at different points. Sudden revelations of ocean vistas through gaps between the rocks change one's perception of depth and space. The result is nobody ever leaves Pangkor Laut Resort as quite the same person.

How is this achieved? The architect of Pangkor Laut Resort, Baldip Singh Bhullar, shares his disarmingly simple maxim, "Make the buildings disappear as much as possible". That way, the rain forest that so moved Pavarotti will continue doing so for countless others, just as its Creator intended.





Serving deliciously fresh cuisine drawn from an ancient fusion of Malay Archipelago influences. Uncle Lim's Kitchen is set against gigantic boulders.

Juxtaposing granite boulders and natural timber with handwoven silks, private dining booths line both sides of The Straits Restaurant.

NOURISHED BY NATURE

Robin Leach, host of "Lifestyles of the Rich and Famous", described Pangkor Laut as "pure Robinson Crusoe country," sans hardship and hunger. Various dining outlets are carefully placed throughout the island, blending in with the luxuriant foliage and the huge boulders. Each offers a different culinary adventure in their respective cuisines, yet all share the same commitment to freshness and 100% natural ingredients. The chefs, raised in the region, know where to source the choicest cuts and fighting-fresh produce. Schooled in their respective traditions, it has been reported that discerning palattes can taste the centuries of refinement in their cooking.

Feast Village

As the name suggests, Feast Village is an exciting heart of culinary activity, abuzz with sizzling woks, fragrant native herbs and spices, baskets and cauldrons. Located beside Royal Bay, it is a highly evolved extension of the buffet concept, with five show kitchen islands with these culinary adventures: 1. Western / Italian / French cuisine; 2. Chinese / Thai / Vietnamese; 3. Teppanyaki; 4. Sashimi / Sushi; 5. Indian / Tandoori / Middle Easter / Malay. Besides the show kitchen islands, there is a bakery, café, and wine cellar.

To ensure maximum quality, the food is freshly cooked in front of patrons when they place their orders at their selected islands, unlike regular buffets which have every item already cooked and laid out for common perusal. For rather more adventurous diners, do explore the quieter nook of Feast Village, where one will discover a private dining room – replete with white board and chef's office in the adjacent space. The food on offer here is the degustation menu of the day, with the message: "Come dine in my office".

Fisherman's Cove

Adjacent to the Spa Village, Fisherman's Cove is a fine dining restaurant with stunning views of the sea. Architecturally, it derives its inspiration from Thai tradition, a part of the Malay Archipelago. True to its name, Fisherman's Cove

features seafood so fresh, it comes directly off the boats of local fishermen and flavoured with herbs freshly gathered from the adjacent Spa Village Pangkor Laut garden.

Chapman's Bar

Located on Emerald Bay, this bar is named after the famous British colonel, Freddy Spencer Chapman, who spent 36 hours on Pangkor Laut hiding from Japanese soldiers during World War II and made his dramatic escape from this very spot in May 1945.

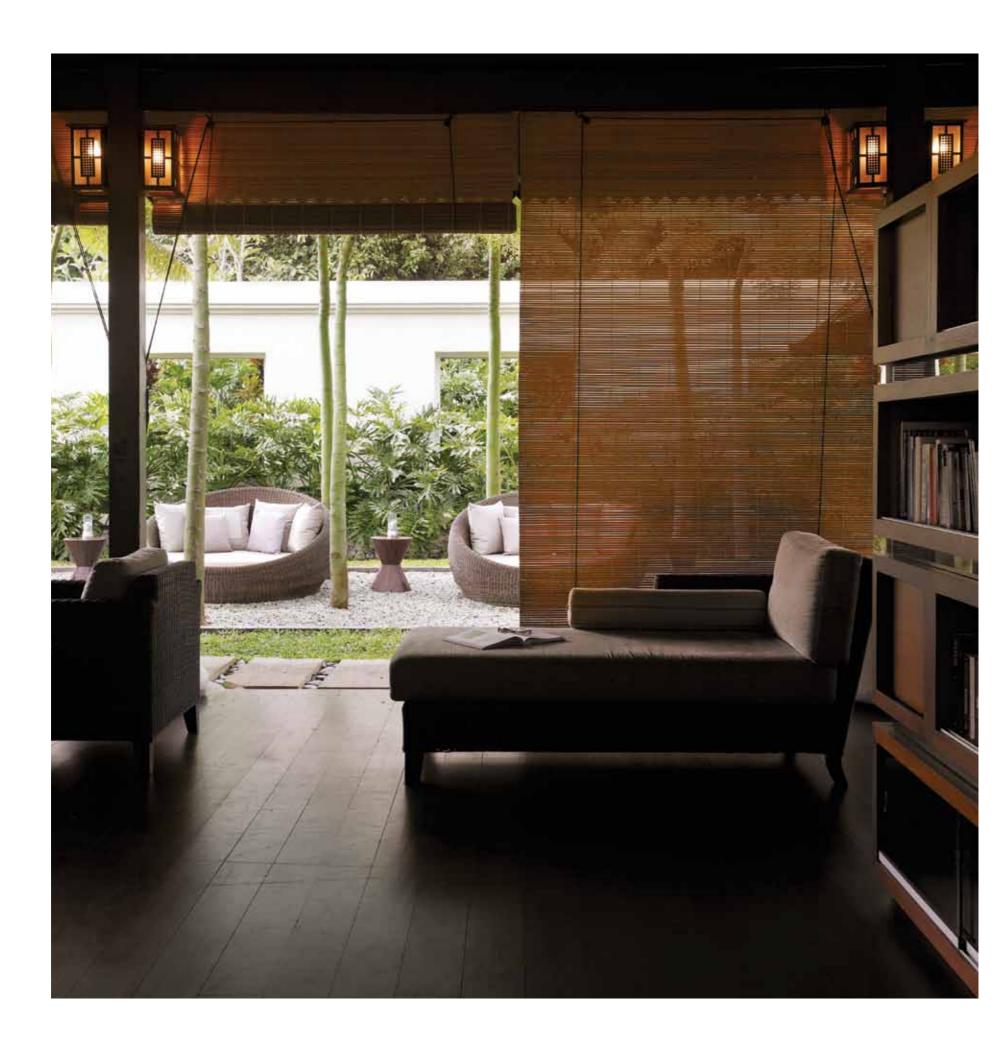
Aside from Chapman's Bar, the rest of Emerald Bay is intentionally left undeveloped. If Chapman were to return to Pangkor Laut today, he would undoubtedly notice that Emerald Bay is as he left it. The same beach of powdery soft sand, pristine emerald-green waters and rain forest. In fact, Emerald Bay was ranked among the top ten beaches in the world by "Ultratravel", the luxury travel magazine of UK's "The Daily Telegraph", in their Summer 2008 issue.

Sembilan Island Adventure and Sunset Cruise

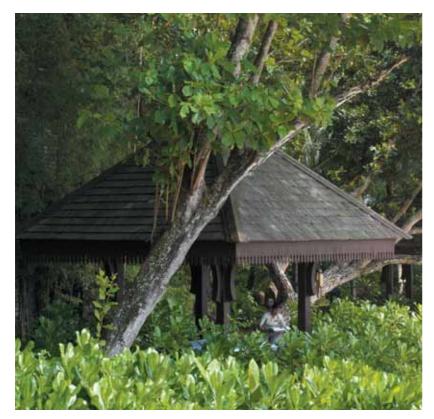
These are for explorers who plan to go beyond the rain forest on the island and out to sea. Both are held on board Pangkor Laut's teakwood Oriental junk, reminiscent of the 15th-century trading ships which sailed through the Straits of Malacca. Though technically not architecture in the conventional sense of the word, such junks were homes for countless people during voyages to this region, bearing silks, Ming Dynasty porcelain, paper and princesses in exchange for exotic rain forest produce.

The fact that such precious cargo was used to barter for jungle products provides an educated estimate of the immense value of the rain forest 600 years ago. Today, the value of the rain forest has become even more priceless as the world is increasingly beset by climate change. To address this challenge in Malaysia and regionally, YTL leads the way with its annual Climate Change Week programme which comes up with solutions and activates changes.





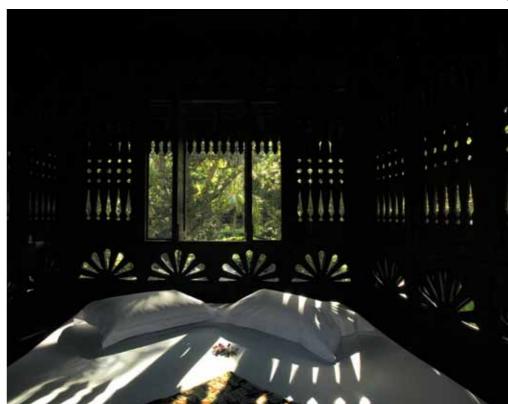








- Robert Erdmann, photographer for Sports Illustrated -



Nap pavilion of Spa Village Pangkor Laut

SPA VILLAGE PANGKOR LAUT

Nature's Healing Touch

It can be observed that many spas in other resorts are part of an annexe, or have a wing set aside for that purpose. Some even appear to have been added on as an afterthought. In a different league altogether, Spa Village Pangkor Laut was designed to be a destination in its own right. As the name indicates, it is an entire village dedicated to the spa experience; and its treatments are also inspired by the time-tested therapies of local villages. At its conceptual stage, the designers of Spa Village, Sylvia Sepielli and Baldip Singh Bhullar contemplated the essence of the vicinity, the cultures and traditions of the region – by spending three days and three nights on the island absorbing the essence of the place – without referring to any books at all. From there, everything evolved naturally, including the treatments and the architecture.

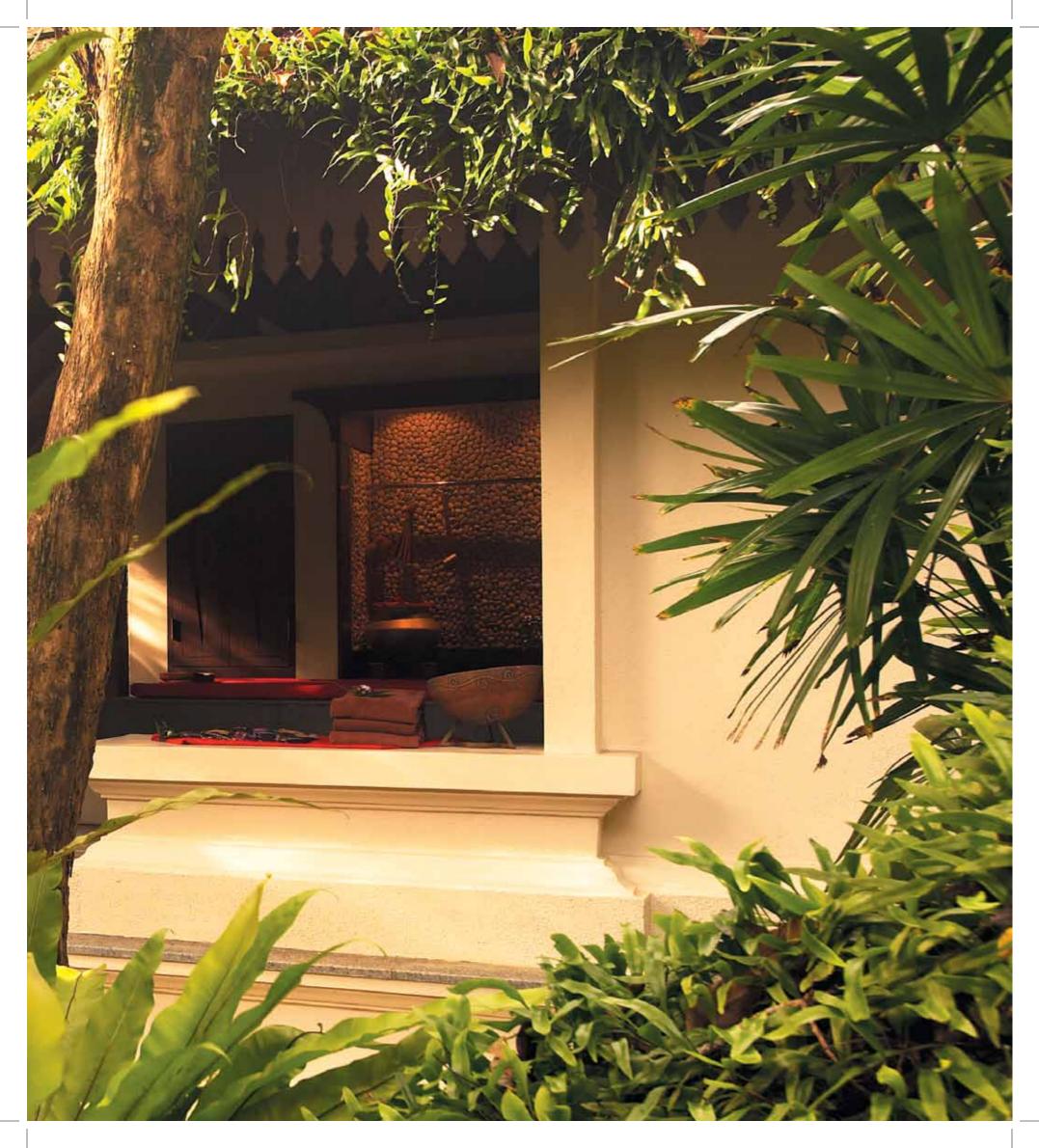
The treatment menu of Spa Village Pangkor Laut is devoid of kitsch and trends. Instead, everything is derived purely from time-honoured bath experiences and healing cultures actively practised in this region, which include the Malay *materia medica*, Indian *Ayurveda* and traditional Chinese medicine. These healing systems have used the forest apothecary for up to 5,000 years. Ninety percent of the spa products here are prepared just prior to application. Interested parties can request to see the therapists peeling, pounding and grinding their ingredients. The spa menus utilise the region's rich heritage in traditional and botanical treatments, using 100 percent natural ingredients. Most are sourced fresh daily from the forest or the traditional wet markets, or stored with great care to maintain optimum efficacy.

The Spa Village's architectural language is that of the greater Malay Archipelago, in harmony with the rest of Pangkor Laut. The architectural "intrinsic power of the axis" in its design was provided by an immense granite

rock embraced by the roots of a rain forest tree. Using this dominant feature as an axis, other elements like its lap pool, herb gardens, massage huts, nap pavilions, ponds and wells, were aligned accordingly. Understanding the therapeutic qualities of water, even the cadence of this element is skilfully crafted to help guests de-stress step-by-step. To achieve that, the reception features sparkling splashes; this gradually moves on to the gentler trickling of Zen water as you enter, and then slowly it evolves to almost inaudible ripples within the inner sanctum. Subconsciously, guests are lulled from the frenetic pace of the outside world into one of peace and harmony.

The male and female sections of Spa Village Pangkor Laut are designed clockwise and anti-clockwise respectively, incorporating the Yin-Yang principles into the architecture. A courtyard and the Jamu Bar are also thoughtfully incorporated into the male section to balance out the differences in treatment duration for couples, as women traditionally have longer spa sessions than men. To help patrons in their transition from the passive pace of spa treatments back to the active world, nap pavilions are provided. Featuring large overhangs and lattices to soften the sun's rays and cool the air, each guest is cradled in their private pavilion where they can nap, sketch, read or write before proceeding to their next experience on the island. When one scrutinises the map of the island, it will be noted that Spa Village Pangkor Laut faces east. This is an ideal position because the light of the rising sun is traditionally believed to cleanse and purify. At its entrance, two pools of water are strategically placed to herald the rising sun. These pools also reflect its gentle glow deep into the interiors, inviting the reflection of sunlit ripples to dance upon the Spa's ceiling from dawn until noon. These are but a few examples of how harmony is restored utilising the architectural principles of balance, symmetry and rhythm.





BIBLIOGRAPHY

Addison, Keith. "Sisters of Silk: Hong Kong's Chinese Amahs." Journey to Forever. http://journeytoforever.org/edu_silk_amah.html (accessed December 12, 2008).

Arboleda, Gabriel, 2006. "What is Vernacular Architecture? (Long definition) [online]. "Berkeley, CA: Ethnoarchitecture.com. 29 May. http://www.vernaculararchitecture.com/web/articles/article/497 (accessed December 7, 2008).

Assefa, Enku Mulugeta. 2003. "Inside and Outside in Wright's Fallingwater and Aalto's Villa Mairea." Environmental & Architectural Phenomenology Newsletter. Spring. http://www. arch.ksu.edu/seamon/Assefa.htm (accessed December 2, 2008).

Beer & Your Health: Calories, carbs and alcohol, Realbeer, or [online], Jan 09, 2009. http://www.realb.calories.php (accessed January 9, 2009).

Beebe, William. 1917. "Tropical wild life in British Guiana: zoological beece, william: 19;1 riopical with life in British utilians: Zoologica contributions from the Tropical Research Station of the New York Zoological Society." In The New York Zoological Society, Jungle Life 8s, Internet Archive http://www.archive.org/stream/tropicalwild lifeoobeebuoft/tropicalwildlifeoobeebuoft_djvu.txt (accessed

Bok, Pin Kee. Hainanese Chef, Rasa Rasa, FoodSense Malaysia [online]. http://www.rasarasa.net/article.cfm?id=14949 (accessed December 14, 2008).

Burkill I.H. 1966. A Dictionary of the Economic Products of the Malay Peninsula, Vol. & II. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Butler, Rhett A. 2006. "Imperiled Riches-Threatened Rainforests." Mongabay.com / A Place Out of Time: Tropical Rainforests and the Perils They Face. http://rainforests. mongabay.com/o8o1.htm (accessed March 3, 2009).

Cawthon Lang, KA. 2006 January 6. "Primate Factsheets Long-tailed macaque (Macaca fascicularis) Taxonomy, Morphology, & Ecology." http://pin.primate.wisc.edu/factsheets/entry/ long-tailed macaque. (accessed 2009 February 9.)

Craven, Jackie. "What is Organic Architecture?" In Architecture Glossary. About.com. http://architecture.about.com/od periodsstyles/g/organic.htm (accessed December 6, 2008).

Curl, James Stevens. 2000. "genius loci." In A Dictionary of Architecture and Landscape Architecture. *Encyclopedia.com* http://www.encyclopedia.com./doc/ 101-geniusloci.html (accessed December 8, 2008)

Dato' Ir. Haji Keizrul bin Abdullah. Integrated River Basi Management Report, The Official Website for Department of I riigation and Drainage, Ministry of Natural Resources & Environment. Last Updated 19 July 2007, http://www.water.gov.my/index.php?option=com_content&task-view&id=20&litemid=1 (accessed January 14, 2000)

Dorrington, G.E. 2002 "Operation of an Ultra-light dirigible over Tropical Forest", June. http://www.dendronautics.com/USERIM-AGES/d4-operation.pdf (accessed January 16, 2009)

Eckhardt, Robyn. "How the West was Eaten, Eating Asia." http://eatingasia.typepad.com/eatingasia/2007/05/how_the_west_wa.html ingasia.typepad.com/eatingas (accessed December 14, 2008)

Engel, Cindy. Wild Health: Lessons in Natural Wellness from the Animal Kingdom. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2003, pp 157.

Ferry, Steven. 2007. "Tolerance and Butlers." The Modern Butler's Journal, Volume 3 Issue 2 (June). http://www.modernbutlers.corupload/pdf/MBJVol3Iss2.pdf (accessed December 15, 2008).

F.M.S. Restaurant. Passage to Today's Perak [online]. http://v perak.info/Perak_Photo_Gallery/perak_today/FMS_Bar_ Restaurant_Ipoh.htm (accessed December 14, 2008).

Foong, Candice. 2005. "The Art of Malay Spa." In Community News. Spa Asia. YTL Community. September/October. http://wv. ytLcommunity.com/commnews/shownews.asp?newsid=21746 (accessed February 9, 2009).

Gan, James. Rediscovered Palm, WETlands: (A Publication of Sungei Buloh Nature Park), Vol 7, No 3, Dec 2000 [online]. http://www.sbw org.sg/wetlands/text/00-7-3-7.htm (accessed Feb 3, 2009)

Gumert, Michael D. December 2007. "Payment for sex in a macaque mating market". *Animal Behavior*, Vol 74 Issue 6: 1655–1667.

Hamon, Amanda. "How nature soothes: Involuntary attention gives your brain a break". mlive.com: *The Ann Arbor News - Anne Arbor Features* [online], 29 Dec 2008. http://www.mlive.com/living/ann-arbor/index.ssf/2008/12/how_nature_soothes_involuntary. html (accessed January 14, 2009).

Harrison, Rhett D. 2009. How old are Malaysian rain forests pint presentation presented at Malayan Nature Society HQ, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. February 17, 2009

Henderson, Virginia and Schuster, Michael. "Sala: Gem of Thai Architecture." The East-West Center Arts Program. http://arts. eastwestcenter.org/pdfs/sala-handout-s.pdf (accessed November 19, 2009)

Highfield, Roger. 2008. "Shrew that drinks 3.8% palm beer but never gets drunk." Telegraph.co.uk, 29 July, Science News section. http://www.telegraph.co.uk/scienceandtechnology/science/science-news/33,8489/Shrew-that-drinks-3.8-palm-beer-every-night-but-never-gets-drunk.html (accessed January 3, 2009).

IUCN Otter Specialist Group. 2006. "Lutra sumatrana (Gray, 1865), the Hairy-Nosed Otter." September 20. http://www.otterspecialisgroup.org/Species/Lutra_sumatrana.html (accessed February 3, 2009).

Jones, David L. 2002. *Cycads of the World: Ancient Plants in Today's Landscape*. Washington DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Kinoshita S, Inouea Y, Nakamaa S, Ichibab T and Aniyaa Y. 20 Kinoshita S, Inouea Y, Nakamaa S, Ichibab T and Aniyaa Y. 2007. "Antioxidant and hepatoprotective actions of medicinal herb, Terminalia catappa L. from Okinawa Island and its tannin corilagin." *Phytomedicine: International Journal of Phytotherapy & Phytopharmacology*, (November 1). http://www.journals. elsevierhealth.com/periodicals/phymed/article/PIIS09447130600 2297/pdf (accessed 19 November 2008).

Kramer, Kimberly. 2006. "Applying the Lessons of Indian Vernac Architecture: The Bungalow as Example of Adaptive Climatic Response." Paper delivered at PLEA2006.1—The 23rd Conference on Passive and Low Energy Architecture. September 6-8, 2006, in 1200 and 1200 at 12 Geneva, Switzerland. http://www.unige.ch/cuepe/html/ple Vol1/PLEA2006_PAPER767.pdf (accessed December 7, 2008).

Leong, Siok Hui. "Travel & Leisure: Keepers of a Heritage." Clove Two Play Ground, 22 March 2008 [online]. http://clovetwo.com/articles/story.asp?file=/2008/3/22/travelnleisure/20080322084044&sec=travelnleisure/accessed December 15, 2008).

Lewy, Alfred J., et al. "Properly Timed Light, Melatonin Lift Winter Depression by Syncing Rhythms", *Science Update*, National Institute of Mental Health [online], 1st May 2006. http://www.nimh.nih.gov/science-news/2006/properly-timed-light-melatonin-lift-winter-depression-by-syncing-rhythms.shtml (accessed March 11, 09)

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth. "Evangeline A Tale of Acadie, Part the First – IV." A Maine Historical Society Website. http://w hwlongfellow.org/poems_poem.php?pid=298 (accessed December 28, 2008).

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth. "Sunrise on the Hills." About.com: Classic Literature. http://classiclit.about.com/library/bl-etexts/ hwlongfellow/bl-hwl-sunrise.htm (accessed December 29, 2008).

Louv, Richard. 2008. Last Child in the Woods, Algonquin Books

Mahr, Susan. "This Week's Topic: Cauliflory: Flowers that Bloom on Tree Trunks." In Community: Ask a Master Gardener, WKBT La. Crosse, WI-NewsChannel 8. http://www.wkbt.com/Global/story asp?S=7508705 (accessed December 30, 2008).

Maugham, W. Somerset. A Man with a Conscience. Literature-lovers' Me and Literature. http://meandliterature.googlepages
nersetmaugham-amanwithaconscience.htm (accessed December 4, 2008).

Mueller, Tom. 2008. "Biomimetics: Design by Nature." National Geographic Magazine, April. http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/2008/04/biomimetics/tom-mueller-text/1 (accessed

Noor, Farish and Khoo, Eddin. 2003. Spirit of Wood, The Art of Malay Woodcarving, Periplus Editions (HK) Ltd

Noweg, Tonga, Abdullah, Abdul Rashid and Nidang, Dimbab. 2003. Forest Plants As Vegetables For Communities Bordering The Crocker Range National Park." ASEAN Review of Biodiversity and Environmental Conservation (ARBEC), January-March. http://www. arbec.com.my/pdf/art3janmaro3.pdf (accessed February 3, 2009).

Robson, David. 2002. *Geoffrey Bawa: The Complete Works.* London: Thames & Hudson.

Rumi, Mewlana Jalaluddin. "Sleep of the Body the Soul's Awakening." Old Poetry http://oldpoetry.com/opoem/3184.o-Mewlana Jalauddin-Rumi-Sleep-of-the-Body-the-Soul-s-Awakening (accessed November 19, 2009)

Soo, Ewe Jin. 2008. "Happy hours all night long for the tupai." thestar online. August 17. http://thestar.com.my/news/story. asp?file=/2008/8/17/nation/22089253&sec=nation (accessed

walak Phongpaichit, Sopa Kummee, Ladda Nilrat and Arunporn Souwalar Priorigpacinity, Sopa Numinee, Lauda winat and Arunport Harat. 2007. "Antimicrobial activity of oil from the root of Cinnamomum porrectum." National Research Council of Thailand, Songklanakarin J. Sci. Technol., March 2007, 29(Suppl. 1): 11-16, March 29, http://www.rdo.psu.ac.th/sjst/journal/29_Suppl_1_Thai-herb_II_pdf/o2Souwalak_11-16.pdf (accessed February 9, 2009).

Strange, Morten, and Jeyarajasingam, Allen. 1993. *Birds A Photographic Guide to the Birds of Peninsular Malaysi and Singapore*. Singapore: Sun Tree Publishing.

Sykes J.B. (ed.) 1983. The Concise Oxford Dictionary, Oxford.

Tan, Beng Kiang and Robson, David. 2006. "Bioclimatic Skyscraper ian, eeing Karing anu koosin, balvut, 2006. Biokumikut, Sysciang Learning from Bawa. "Paper delivered at PLEA2006 - The 23rd Conference on Passive and Low Energy Architecture, Septembe 6-8, 2006 in Geneva, Switzerland http://www.unige.ch/cuepe/ html/plea2006/Voli/PLEA2006_PAPER134.pdf (accessed

Tan, Hock Beng. 1994. Tropical Architecture And Interiors: Tradition Based Design Of Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand (Revised Edition). Singapore: Page One Publishing.

Tettoni, Luca Invernizzi, et al. 2001. Tropical Asian Style. Singap

Thai Temples, ThaiWorldView – (Society and Culture). http://wv.thaiworldview.com/wat/wat3.htm (accessed January 22, 2009)

The Encyclopedia of Malaysia. 1998, Vol. 1-15, Singapore

The International Butler Academy. http://www.butleinteresting_facts.htm (accessed December 12, 2008).

The Nature Conservancy. "Rainforests: Facts about Rainforests." http://www.nature.org/rainforests/explore/facts.html (accessed March 12, 2009).

The Wealth Report: The Butler Boom, The Wall Street Jour 2007. http://blogs.wsj.com/ wealth/2007/06/01/the-butler-boom/tab/article (accessed December 15, 2008).

Thorpe, S.K.S., Crompton, R.H, and Alxander, R. McN. 2007. "Orangutans use compliant branches to lower energetic cost of locomotion". Biology Letters: Biomechanics. http://www.liv.ac.uk/premog/PDFs/orang_swaying.pdf (accessed February 26, 2009).

"Tree-shrew is heavyweight boozer." *BBC News* [online], 29 July 2008. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/science/nature/7530720.stm (accessed 3 Jan 2009)

'Tropical Rainforests: The Canopy, Mongabay.com" [online]. http://rainforests.mongabay.com/o401.htm (accessed 23 Jan 2009)

Verena's interview of Patrick Blanc. "Vertical Garden: The art of organic architecture", pingmag, 8 Dec 2006 http://pingmag. p/2006/12/08/vertical-garden-the-art-of-organic-architecture/ (accessed December 28, 2008)

Waterson, Roxana. 1990. The Living House: An Anthropology of Architecture in South-East Asia. Singapore: Oxford University Press.

WebMD Health News, "Unraveling the Sun's Role in Depre-More Evidence That Sunlight Affects Mood-Lifting Chemical in the Brain" (article), [online], 5 Dec 2002. http://www.webmd.com/mental-health/news/20021205/unraveling-suns-role-in-depression (accessed 11 March 2009.)

Welcome to Peiabat DYMM Sultan Perak Darul Ridzuan Official os "The invocation of the Perak Guardian Spirits (Taba Pusaka)", May 24. http://sultan.perak.gov.my/english/tabal_pusaka htm (accessed January 13, 2009).

Wiens, Frank: Zitzmann, Annette: Lachance, Marc-Andre: Yegles Wiens, Frank; Zitzmann, Annette; Lachance, Marc-Andre; Yegles, Michel; Pragst, Fritz; Wurst, Friedrich M; Von Holst, Dietrich; Saw, Leng Guan; Spanagel, Rainer. 2008. "Chronic intake of fermented floral nectar by wild tree shrews" (Abstract). Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, Vol. 105 No. 30, 10426-10431. July 29. http://www.pnas.org/content/105/30/10426 (accessed January 3, 2009).

Wilson, Alex. 2007. "Biophilia in Practice: Buildings that Connect People with Nature." The American Institute of Architects: COTEnotes, Spring. http://www.aia.org/practicing/groups/ kc/AlASO771/4dvid-e29496518&recspec=AIASO77174 (accessed January 9, 2009).

Winterbottom, Daniel. 2000. "Wood in the Landscape: A Practical Guide to Specification and Design - Decks Part I". ArchitectureWee.com, October I. http://www.architectureweek.com/2000/101/building_1-1.html (accessed December 29, 2008).

Wyss, Johann. The Swiss Family Robinson, Londo

Yew, Chris. "Ketapang Leaves & Black Water Extract." Betty Spendens.com. http://bettysplendens.com/art imp?articleid=898 (accessed March 7, 2009).

Yip, Yoon Wah. 2000. *Pangkor Laut: A Guide to Its Natural History.* Kuala Lumpur: Pangkor Laut Resort.